

Economic Data.—Detailed statistics relating to the agricultural and stock-raising activities of the Indians, and to their real estate and personal effects, will be found in the Annual Report of the Department of Mines and Resources.

4.—Indian Lands, by Classes and Provinces, as at Mar. 31, 1941

| Province or Territory | Uncleared and Uncultivated | Cleared but Not Cultivated | Under Cultivation | Total Area of Reserves |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|
| | acres | acres | acres | acres |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1,387 | 23 | 98 | 1,508 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 16,059 | 1,565 | 563 | 18,187 |
| New Brunswick..... | 35,932 | 1,052 | 410 | 37,394 |
| Quebec..... | 154,418 | 14,423 | 6,208 | 175,049 |
| Ontario..... | 1,188,603 | 90,298 | 47,602 | 1,326,503 |
| Manitoba..... | 389,090 | 125,071 | 15,271 | 529,432 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 415,306 | 730,307 | 49,193 | 1,200,806 |
| Alberta..... | 373,136 | 918,974 | 56,417 | 1,348,527 |
| British Columbia..... | 473,922 | 271,887 | 35,045 | 780,854 |
| Yukon and N.W.T..... | 5,308 | 52 | 114 | 5,474 |
| Canada..... | 3,053,161 | 2,159,652 | 210,921 | 5,423,734 |

5.—Values and Sources of Income of Indians, by Provinces, 1941

| Province or Territory | Income Received from— | | | | | Wages Earned | Total Income of Indians ¹ |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Farm Products, Including Hay | Beef Sold or Used for Food | Fishing | Hunting and Trapping | Other Industries | | |
| | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Prince Edward Island..... | 1,000 | 280 | 475 | 150 | 1,200 | 1,650 | 4,755 |
| Nova Scotia..... | 14,821 | 1,025 | 1,015 | 2,420 | 13,880 | 21,035 | 57,097 |
| New Brunswick..... | 5,030 | 6,885 | 1,003 | 1,385 | 8,762 | 13,750 | 39,844 |
| Quebec..... | 98,648 | 12,880 | 2,450 | 208,150 | 52,550 | 206,220 | 617,009 |
| Ontario..... | 352,649 | 108,744 | 187,250 | 465,032 | 241,930 | 442,070 | 2,258,551 |
| Manitoba..... | 125,551 | 22,220 | 46,800 | 143,500 | 36,015 | 87,000 | 566,220 |
| Saskatchewan..... | 252,440 | 56,499 | 21,750 | 53,127 | 39,995 | 60,956 | 652,751 |
| Alberta..... | 278,758 | 108,046 | 6,185 | 96,136 | 60,838 | 58,497 | 876,949 |
| British Columbia..... | 487,275 | 105,310 | 524,900 | 229,986 | 206,745 | 772,150 | 2,474,447 |
| Yukon and N.W.T..... | 10,362 | Nil | 14,340 | 248,260 | 4,810 | 7,585 | 304,565 |
| Canada..... | 1,626,534 | 421,889 | 806,168 | 1,448,146 | 666,725 | 1,670,913 | 7,852,188 |

¹ Includes income received from timber and mining dues, from annuities earned as interest on Indian trust funds, and from money received from land rentals.

Subsection 2.—The Eskimos of Canada*

The Eskimos of Canada are found principally on the northern and Hudson Bay coasts of the mainland and on islands in the Arctic Archipelago and in Hudson Bay, although in the Baker Lake-Chesterfield Inlet area on the west side of Hudson Bay there are bands of Eskimos who are essentially an inland people, and who subsist chiefly on caribou. The diet of the coast Eskimos is largely marine mammals and fish, varied at times by caribou obtained from the interior during the seasonal migrations of these animals. The skins of the caribou are used for winter clothing.

* Prepared under the direction of R. A. Gibson, Director, Lands, Parks and Forests Branch, Department of Mines and Resources.